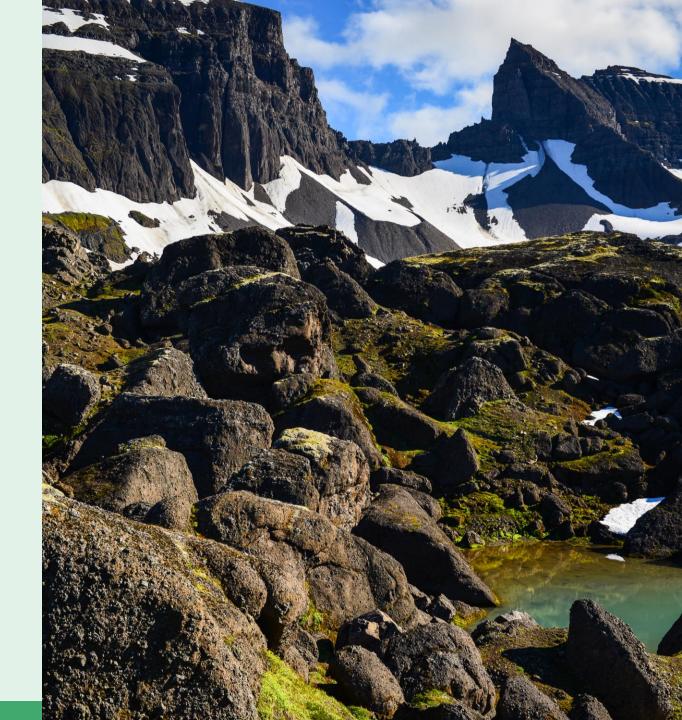


#### Dr. Auður H. Ingólfsdóttir

Director of Climate Change and Circular Economy Department

# How do we encourage just and efficient green transition in Iceland?

March 4th, 2024



# What Do We Need to Change Behavior?

- Education & knowledge?
- Shift in values?
- Public policies and legislations?
- Systematic changes?



**Example: Smoking** 



## Roles of Different Stakeholders

	Formal Power	Agency to Act	Power to Influence
(	International Community	Businesses	Educational Institutions
	National Governments	Civil Society Organizations	The Media
	Local Authorities	Individuals	Religious Establishments

# Framtičarejo Vireling fyre nationumi skordninartikou skordninartikou skordninartikou skordninartikou skordninartikou skordninartikou skordninartikou skordninartikou skordninartikou skordningou Aranger Framejol Hilutverk Ad þjómusta fóliu og natióne þalas markend latanda i kortalagamálum Letkalagonal Oflugur studningou vilo markend latanda i kortalagamálum Hilutverk Efling hriegrásarhagtverfi og helas til grænna umakipta Hilutverk Nellissend Vernd lýdhellau og vitskerfi á grundvelli traustra gagna Nellissend Vernd lýdhellau og vitskerfi á grundvelli traustra gagna

#### ENVIRONMENT AGENCY OF ICELAND

# The Role of the Environment Agency in the Green Transition

- Collecting and compiling data
- Educational initiatives
- Stakeholder engagements

 Monitoring and enforcement role regarding specific environmental legislations

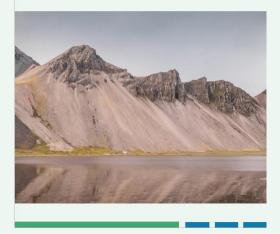


2023

#### **National Inventory Report**

Emissions of Greenhouse Gases in Iceland from 1990 to 2021

Submitted under the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change



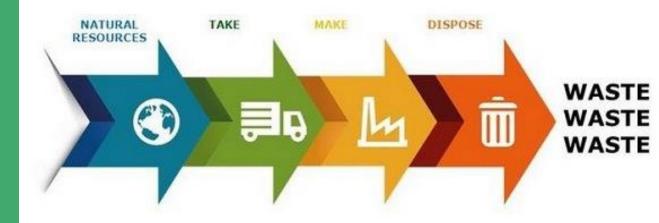
# Collection and Sharing of Data

- Greenhouse Gas Inventory
- Data on Air Pollution
- Collection of Waste Statistics
  - If we want to use data to inform policy and decision making we need to have it both accessable and clearly presented



### **Circular Economy**

#### From a Linear Economy...



#### CIRCULAR ECONOMY









**Plastic** 2018-2019



**Textiles** 2020-2021



Electronics 2022-2023



Buildings 2024-2025



Paper 2026-2027





Meat and fish by-products (2016-2027)



**Beverage packaging (2016-2027)** 



Heavy industry (2016 -2027) ———





#### **Umfang umhverfisstarfs ríkisstofnana**



#### Græn skref

- Skv. loftslagsstefnu Stjórnarráðsins
- Gátlisti með aðgerðum
- Fimm skref
- Vinnugögn á graenskref.is

#### Loftslagsstefna

- Skv. lögum um loftslagsmál
- Skilgreind markmið um samdrátt í losun ghl
- Kolefnisjöfnun
- Aðgerðaáætlun

#### Grænt bókhald

- Mikilvægur grunnur fyrir markmiðasetningu í loftslagsstefnu og Grænum skrefum
- Losunarbókhald
- Bókhald yfir græn innkaup og matarsóun
- Skilað í gagnagátt Umhverfisstofnunar

## **Nordic Swan**



## Circular Economy Cluster





#### **Social Media**













# How do we get there?

No one magic bullet solution

Shared vision

Many actors

Numerous tools

